

ただで始める流体解析

2.2.xのインストール_Update版

初心者の私でも今回はコンパイルできました？

自分の環境: ubuntu 12.04 (11.04→11.10さらにアップ)



gccのバージョン

```
sakuramaru@SAKURA-MARU:~/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin$ gcc --version
gcc (Ubuntu/Linaro 4.6.3-1ubuntu5) 4.6.3
Copyright (C) 2011 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
```

①OpenFOAMの導入

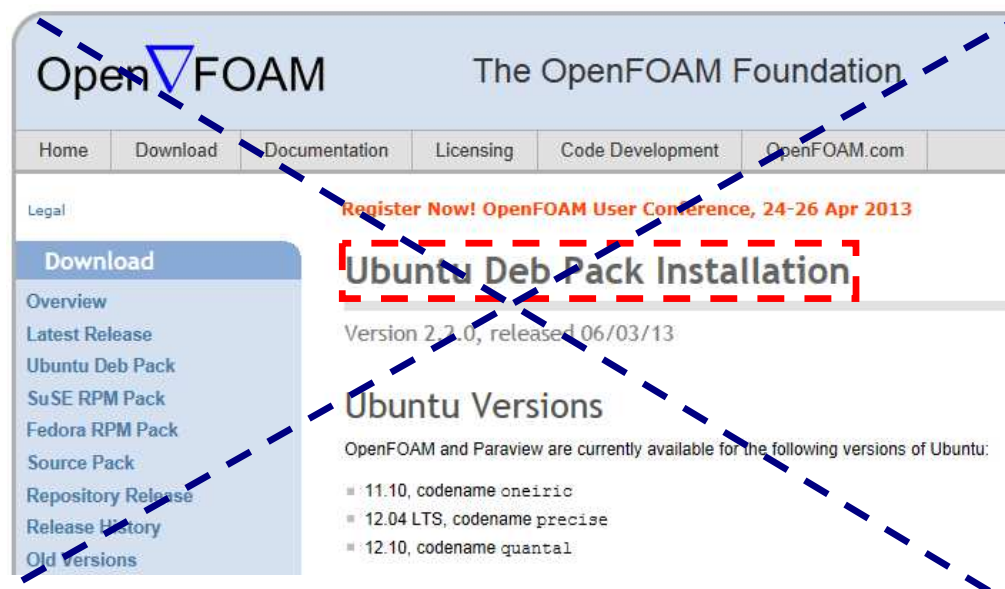
Git Repositoryから持ってきてコンパイルする。



詳細な手順はOpenFOAM
のサイトを参照

お手軽なバイナリインストールもあるが、
頻繁にアップがあるため、**Git Repository**
がお勧め、これがベスト。

毎日ちょこっと差分をコンパイルすれば
最新が常に使える。これに限る！



①OpenFOAMの導入

OpenFOAMのサイトから必要なファイルを持ってくる。

<http://www.openfoam.org/download/git.php>

OpenFOAM-2.2.x

The OpenFOAM-2.2.x repository is available at <http://github.com/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x>. From the OpenFOAM installation root directory the repository can be obtained using

EITHER

the git protocol (`git://`), which is very efficient:

```
■ git clone git://github.com/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x.git
```

Note: the git protocol will not work if your computer is behind a firewall which blocks the relevant TCP port (9418).

OR

the http protocol (`http://`), which is fairly inefficient:

```
■ git clone http://github.com/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x.git
```

Note: while the TCP port for http is rarely blocked by a firewall, download hangs have been experienced; upgrading to git version 1.7 seems to overcome this problem.

Either of the commands above will create an OpenFOAM-2.2.x directory that the user can subsequently be updated to the latest published copy using

```
■ cd OpenFOAM-2.2.x
■ git pull
```

①OpenFOAMの導入

OpenFOAMのサイトから必要なファイルを持ってくる。

<http://www.openfoam.org/download/git.php>

ThirdParty

The source-pack containing additional software required to build and run OpenFOAM-2.2.x is available from SourceForge: [Click to download ThirdParty-2.2.0.tgz now](#). In the OpenFOAM installation root directory unpack the ThirdParty-2.2.x.tgz file and rename the unpacked directory ThirdParty-2.2.x:

```
# tar xzf ThirdParty-2.2.0.tgz  
# mv ThirdParty-2.2.0 ThirdParty-2.2.x
```

②bashrcの書き換え

Setting Environment Variables

The environment variable settings are contained in files in an OpenFOAM-2.2.x/etc directory in the OpenFOAM release. e.g. for the case where the installation is in \$HOME/OpenFOAM, in:

- \$HOME/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/etc

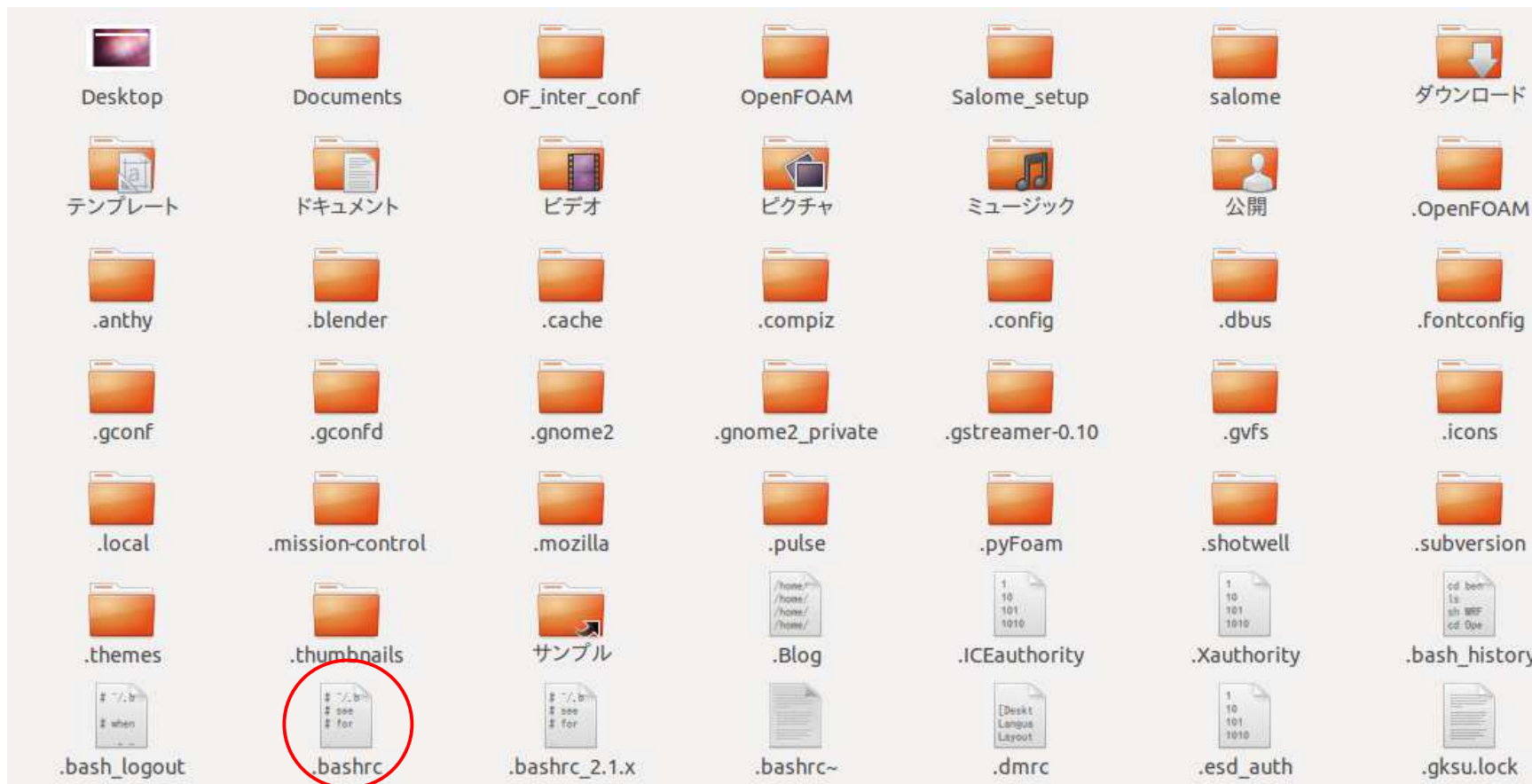
EITHER

if running bash or ksh (if in doubt type echo \$SHELL), source the etc/bashrc file by adding the following line to the end of your \$HOME/.bashrc file:

```
source $HOME/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/etc/bashrc
```

then type "source \$HOME/.bashrc" in the current terminal window

②bashrcの書き換え



②bashrcの書き換え

既にあるVer2.1.xの設定をコメントアウトして, Ver2.2.xの設定を追加している。

```
#2.1.x
#source $HOME/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.1.x/etc/bashrc
#. $WM_PROJECT_DIR/bin/tools/RunFunctions
```

```
#export ParaView_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.1.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
#export PATH=$ParaView_DIR/bin:$PATH
#export PV_PLUGIN_PATH=$FOAM_LIBBIN/paraview-3.12
```

```
#2.2.x
source $HOME/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/etc/bashrc
. $WM_PROJECT_DIR/bin/tools/RunFunctions
```

```
export ParaView_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
export PATH=$ParaView_DIR/bin:$PATH
export PV_PLUGIN_PATH=$FOAM_LIBBIN/paraview-3.12
```


③OpenFOAMのコンパイル インストール前のチェック

```
sakuramaru@SAKURA-MARU:~/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin$ foamSystemCheck

Checking basic system...
-----
Shell:          /bin/bash
Host:           SAKURA-MARU
OS:             Linux version 3.2.0-38-generic
User:           sakuramaru

System check: PASS!
=====
Continue OpenFOAM installation.
```

コンパイルを速くするためパラレルでも出来るが、シリアルコンパイルで行う。ちなみにパラレルコンパイルをした後に foamInstallationTestを行うと、次のような状態になる。

```
Executing /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest:
```

```
Checking basic setup...
```

```
-----  
Shell:          bash  
Host:           SAKURA-MARU  
OS:             Linux version 3.2.0-38-generic  
-----
```

```
Checking main OpenFOAM env variables...
```

```
-----  
Environment_variable Set_to_file_or_directory Valid Crit  
-----  
$WM_PROJECT_INST_DIR /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM yes yes  
$WM_PROJECT_USER_DIR ...sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/sakuramaru-2.2.x no no  
$WM_THIRD_PARTY_DIR ...sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x yes yes  
-----
```

```
Checking the OpenFOAM env variables set on the PATH...
```

```
-----  
Environment_variable Set_to_file_or_directory Valid Path Crit  
-----  
$WM_PROJECT_DIR /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x yes yes yes  
$FOAM_APPBIN ...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/bin yes yes yes  
$FOAM_SITE_APPBIN .../2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/bin no no  
$FOAM_USER_APPBIN ...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/bin no no  
$WM_DIR ...ramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/wmake yes yes yes  
-----
```

```
Checking the OpenFOAM env variables set on the LD_LIBRARY_PATH...
-----
Environment_variable Set_to_file_or_directory Valid Path Crit
-----
$FOAM_LIBBIN      ...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/lib yes yes yes
$FOAM_SITE_LIBBIN .../2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/lib no no no
$FOAM_USER_LIBBIN ...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/lib no no no
$MPI_ARCH_PATH    ...x/platforms/linux64Gcc/openmpi-1.6.3 no yes yes
-----
```

これが後で
問題になる

```
Third party software
-----
Software Version Location
-----
flex      2.5.35 /usr/bin/flex
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 267: [: -lt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 269: [: -gt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 274: [: -lt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 276: [: -gt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 281: [: !=: unexpected operator
gcc        /usr/bin/gcc
gzip       1.4 /bin/gzip
tar        1.26 /bin/tar
icoFoam    2.2.x ...M/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/bin/icoFoam
-----

Summary
-----
Base configuration ok.
Critical systems ok.
-----

Done
```

エラー ?

icoFoamはちゃんと動くが

ParaViewのコンパイルでpython, mpiのフラグを付けて実施するとエラーが出る。対策方法は後で説明。

```
cd $WM_THIRD_PARTY_DIR
```

```
export WM_NCOMPPROCS=4
```

```
./makeParaView -python -python-lib /usr/lib/libpython2.7.so.1.0 -mpi
```

```
[ 2%] Built target vtkDICOMParser
Scanning dependencies of target vtkproj4
[ 2%] Built target ProcessShader
Scanning dependencies of target MapReduceMPI
[ 2%] Building CXX object VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/mapreduce.cpp.o
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/ParaView-3.12.0/VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/mapreduce.cpp:14:17:
```

致命的エラー: mpi.h: そのようなファイルやディレクトリはありません

コンパイルを停止しました。

```
make[2]: *** [VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/mapreduce.cpp.o] エラー 1
```

```
make[1]: *** [VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/all] エラー 2
```

```
[ 5%] Built target vtkproj4
Scanning dependencies of target lproj
[ 5%] Building C object VTK/Utilities/vtklibproj4/CMakeFiles/lproj.dir/lproj.c.o
Linking C executable ../../bin/lproj
[ 5%] Built target lproj
[ 5%] Building CXX object VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/mapreduce.cpp.o
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/ParaView-3.12.0/VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/mapreduce.cpp:14:17: 致命的エラー:
コンパイルを停止しました。
make[2]: *** [VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/mapreduce.cpp.o] エラー 1
make[1]: *** [VTK/Utilities/mrmpi/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/all] エラー 2
make: *** [all] エラー 2
```

```
---
Installation complete for paraview-3.12.0
Set environment variables:
```

```
export ParaView_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
export PATH=$ParaView_DIR/bin:$PATH
export PV_PLUGIN_PATH=$FOAM_LIBBIN/paraview-3.12
```

これで止まってしまう

シリアルコンパイルで実施すると時間はかかるが、
foamInstallationTestを行うと、次のような状態になる。

```
sakuramaru@SAKURA-MARU:~/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin$ foamInstallationTest
Executing /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest:
```

```
Checking basic setup...
```

```
-----
Shell:          bash
Host:           SAKURA-MARU
OS:             Linux version 3.2.0-39-generic
-----
```

```
Checking main OpenFOAM env variables...
```

```
-----
Environment_variable Set_to_file_or_directory Valid Crit
-----
$WM_PROJECT_INST_DIR /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM yes yes
$WM_PROJECT_USER_DIR ...sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/sakuramaru-2.2.x yes no
$WM_THIRD_PARTY_DIR ...sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x yes yes
-----
```

```
Checking the OpenFOAM env variables set on the PATH...
```

Environment_variable	Set_to_file_or_directory	Valid	Path	Crit
\$WM_PROJECT_DIR	/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x	yes	yes	yes
\$FOAM_APPBIN	...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDPOpt/bin	yes	yes	yes
\$FOAM_SITE_APPBIN	.../2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDPOpt/bin	no		no
\$FOAM_USER_APPBIN	...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDPOpt/bin	yes	yes	no
\$WM_DIR	...ramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/wmake	yes	yes	yes

```
Checking the OpenFOAM env variables set on the LD_LIBRARY_PATH...
```

Environment_variable	Set_to_file_or_directory	Valid	Path	Crit
\$FOAM_LIBBIN	...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDPOpt/lib	yes	yes	yes
\$FOAM_SITE_LIBBIN	.../2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDPOpt/lib	no		no
\$FOAM_USER_LIBBIN	...-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDPOpt/lib	yes	yes	no
\$MPI_ARCH_PATH	...x/platforms/linux64Gcc/openmpi-1.6.3	yes	yes	yes

パラレルコンパイルとシリアルコンパイルで異なる

```
Third party software
```

Software	Version	Location
flex	2.5.35	/usr/bin/flex


```
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 267: [: -lt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 269: [: -gt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 274: [: -lt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 276: [: -gt: unexpected operator
/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/bin/foamInstallationTest: 281: [: !=: unexpected operator
-----
gcc                /usr/bin/gcc
gzip              1.4      /bin/gzip
tar               1.26     /bin/tar
icoFoam          2.2.x     ...M/OpenFOAM-2.2.x/platforms/linux64GccDP0pt/bin/icoFoam
-----

Summary
-----
Base configuration ok.
Critical systems ok.

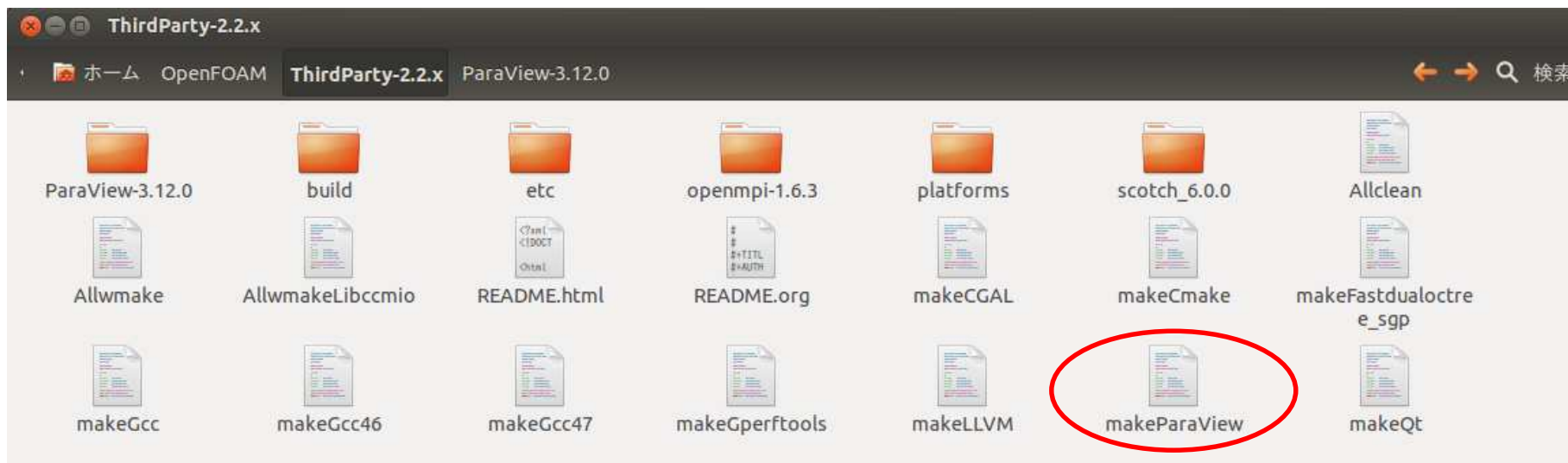
Done
```



この部分のエラーはいっしょだが、後日会社のPCでコンパイルした時には出なかった。

④ParaViewのコンパイル

makeParaViewを見るとpython, mpiはfalseになっている。



```
# MPI support:
withMPI=false
MPI_MAX_PROCS=32

# Python support:
# note: script will try to determine the appropriate python library.
#       If it fails, specify the path using the PYTHON_LIBRARY variable
withPYTHON=false
PYTHON_LIBRARY=""
# PYTHON_LIBRARY="/usr/lib64/libpython2.6.so.1.0" ← 古い
```

python, mpiを有効にするため, 引数をつけてコンパイルする。
ただし, mpiの設定ではリンク設定が必要になる。

リンク設定なしでコンパイルするとエラーになる。

```
cd $WM_THIRD_PARTY_DIR
```

```
export WM_NCOMPPROCS=4
```

```
./makeParaView -python -python-lib /usr/lib/libpython2.7.so.1.0 -mpi
```

```
sakuramaru@SAKURA-MARU:~/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x$ ./makeParaView -python -python-lib /usr/lib/libpy
----
Python information:
  executable      : /usr/bin/python
  version         : 2.7
  include path    : /usr/include/python2.7
  library         : /usr/lib/libpython2.7.so.1.0

ParaView_SOURCE_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/ParaView-3.12.0
ParaView_BINARY_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/build/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
ParaView_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
date-stamp: 2011-07-26

Build stages selected
-----
  -config  true
  -make    true
  -install true
-----
```

コンパイルの途中での表示

```
Features selected
  mesa      false
  mpi       true
  python    true
  qt        true
-----
Version information
  qt        4.8.1
  version   3.12.0
  major     3.12
MISMATCH!
  specified 3.12.0
  found
-----
removing old build directory
  /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/build/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
----
Configuring paraview-3.12.0 (major version: 3.12)
  MPI       support : true
  Python    support : true
  MESA      support : false
  Qt dev    support : true
  Source    : /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/ParaView-3.12.0
  Build     : /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/build/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
  Target    : /home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
```



```
[ 4%] Built target vtkMaterialLibraryConfiguredFiles
[ 5%] Built target vtkproj4
Scanning dependencies of target lproj
[ 5%] Building C object VTK/Utilities/vtklibproj4/CMakeFiles/lproj.dir/lproj.c.o
Linking C executable ../../bin/lproj
[ 5%] Built target lproj
make[2]: *** 'bin/libMapReduceMPI.so.pv3.12' に必要なターゲット '/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/openmpi-1.6.3/lib/libmpi.so' を make するルールがありません。 中止。
make[1]: *** [VTK/Utilities/nrmpl/src/CMakeFiles/MapReduceMPI.dir/all] エラー 2
make: *** [all] エラー 2

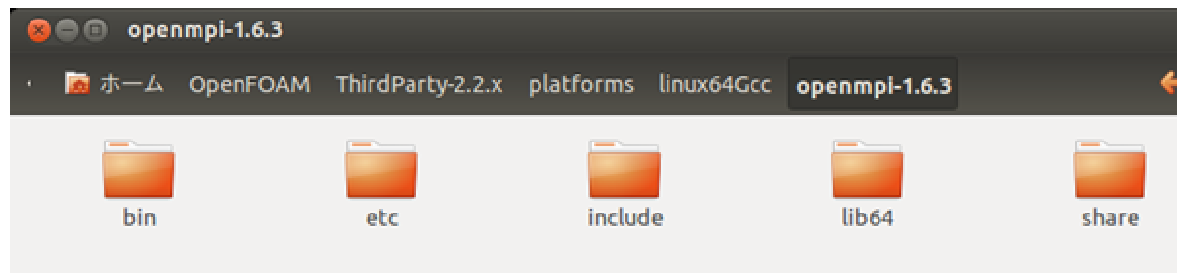
...
Installation complete for paraview-3.12.0
Set environment variables:

export ParaView_DIR=/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/paraview-3.12.0
export PATH=$ParaView_DIR/bin:$PATH
export PV_PLUGIN_PATH=$FOAM_LIBBIN/paraview-3.12
...
Done
```

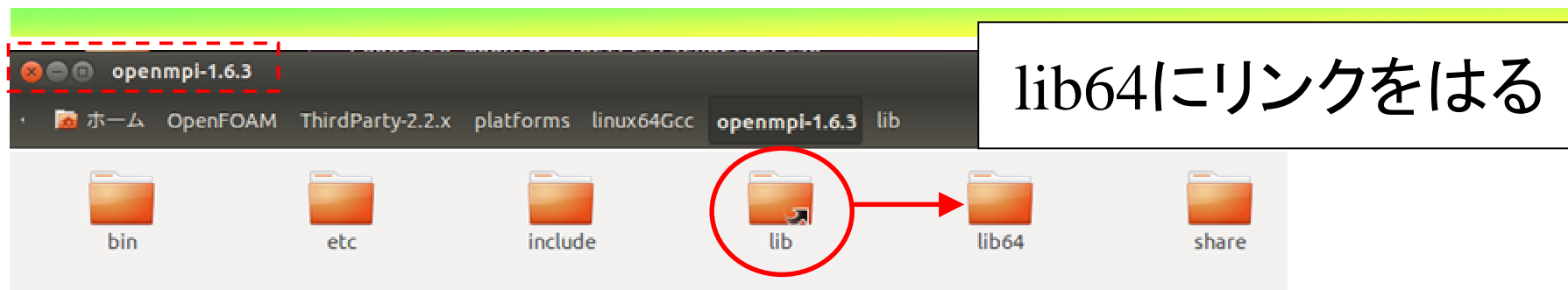
エラー発生

'/home/sakuramaru/OpenFOAM/ThirdParty-2.2.x/platforms/linux64Gcc/openmpi-1.6.3/lib/libmpi.so' を make

ホルダをチェックするとlibがない？



./makeParaViewだけならエラーは出ない



OpenFOAM 2.1の
時はlibであった

