

bouyantBoussinesqSimpleFoam について

TM

第18回 *OpenCAE* 初心者勉強会 (岐阜)

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概要

OpenFOAM ver.2.0.x tutorials

heatTransfer/bouyantBousinesqSimpleFoam
自然対流伝熱問題のチュートリアル

<前提>

- ・定常問題
- ・非圧縮性
- ・乱流モデル
- ・乱流伝熱
- ・ブジネスク近似(温度差が比較的小さい)

支配方程式

連続の式(非圧縮)

$$\text{div}(\mathbf{v}) = 0$$

レイノルズ平均方程式

$$\mathbf{v} \text{grad} \mathbf{v} = -\text{grad}(p_{rgh} + \rho gh) / \rho_{ref} + \Delta(\mathbf{v}_{eff} \mathbf{v})$$

エネルギー方程式

$$\text{div}(\mathbf{v}T) - T\text{div}(\mathbf{v}) = \Delta(\kappa_{eff}T)$$

修正動粘性係数

$$\nu_{eff} = \nu + \nu_t$$

渦動粘性係数

修正熱拡散率

$$\kappa_{eff} = \frac{\nu}{Pr} + \frac{\nu_t}{Pr_t}$$

プラントル数 乱流プラントル数

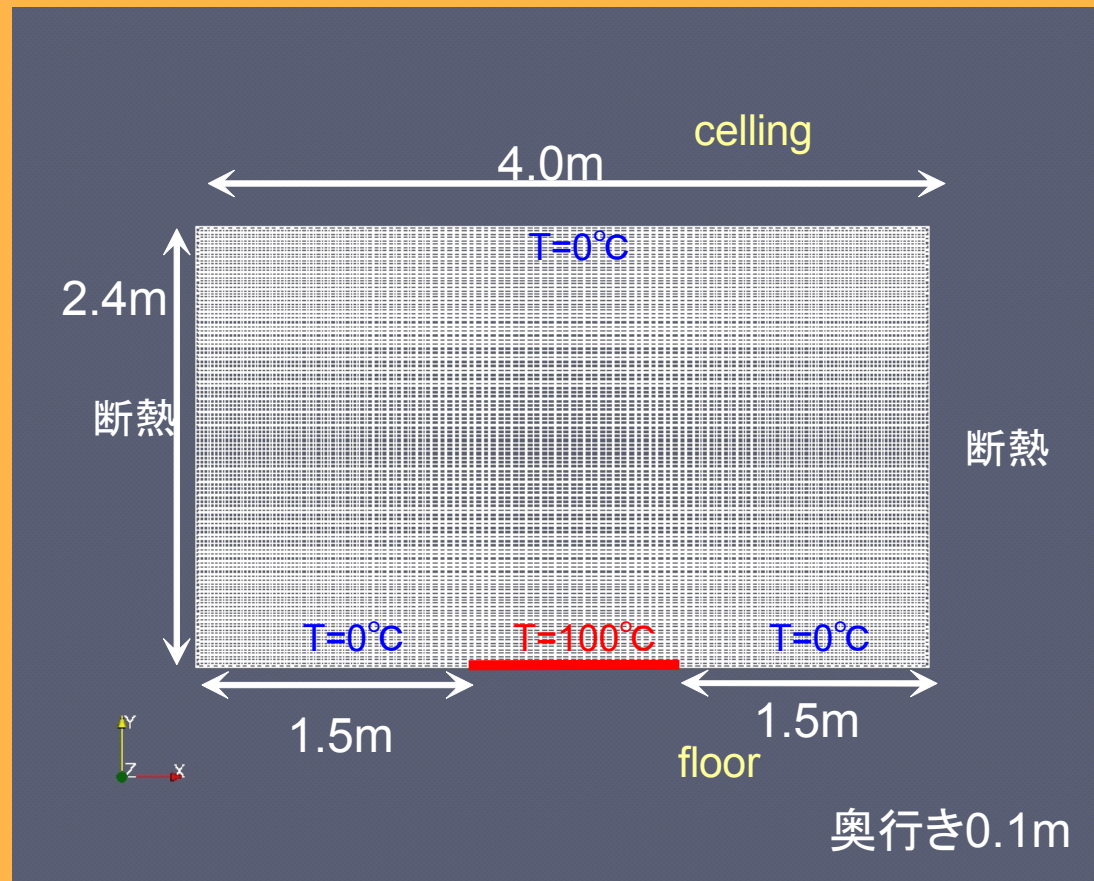
ブジネスク近似

$$\rho \cong \rho(T_{ref}) + \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial T} \right)_p (T - T_{ref}) = \rho_{ref} \left\{ 1 - \beta (T - T_{ref}) \right\} \ll 1$$

体積膨張係数

$$\beta = -\frac{1}{\rho_{ref}} \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial T} \right)_p$$

例題



tutorialのhotRoomを改造

2次元問題 静止空気を加熱

100 × 100 = 10,000メッシュ 標準k-εモデル

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物性値

```
transportModel Newtonian;  
// Laminar viscosity  
nu          nu [0 2 -1 0 0 0 0] 1.72e-05;  
// Thermal expansion coefficient  
beta        beta [0 0 0 -1 0 0 0] 3.7e-03;  
// Reference temperature  
TRef         TRef [0 0 0 1 0 0 0] 273.15;  
// Laminar Prandtl number  
Pr           Pr [0 0 0 0 0 0 0] 0.93;  
// Turbulent Prandtl number  
Prt          Prt [0 0 0 0 0 0 0] 0.9;
```

※空気の乱流プラントル数 0.9(境界層) 0.5(自由せん断流)
流れによっていろいろなものがあるので注意

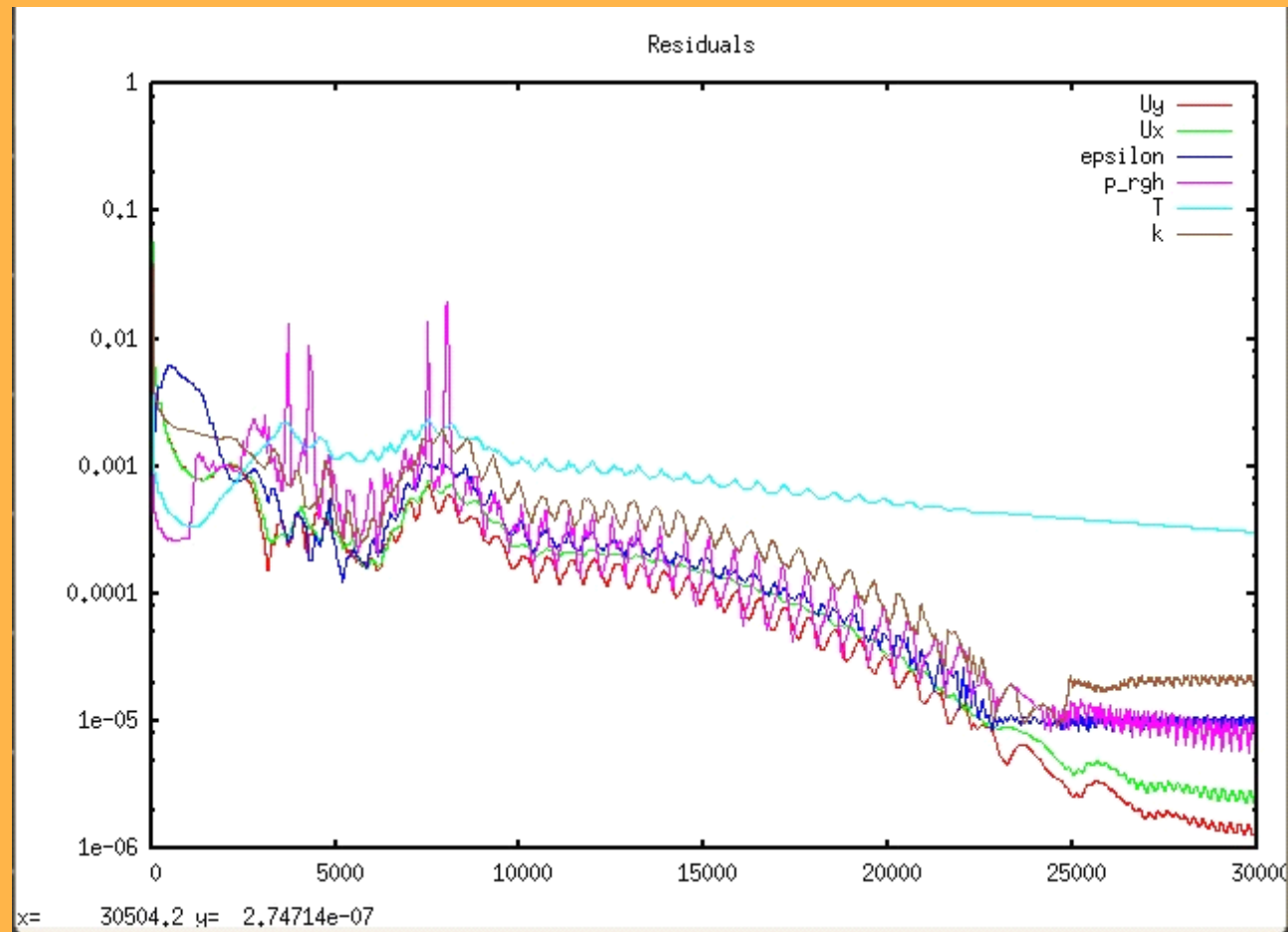
$$Ra = Gr \cdot Pr = \frac{\beta \Delta T g L^3}{\nu^2} \times \frac{\nu}{\kappa} = 7.3 \times 10^{11}$$

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乱流遷移条件 $Ra > 10^9$

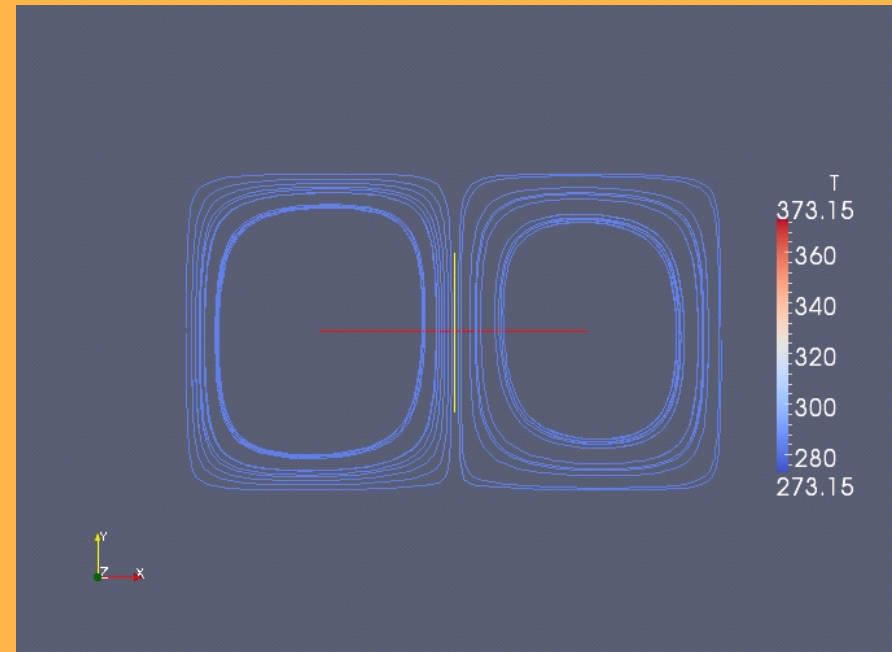
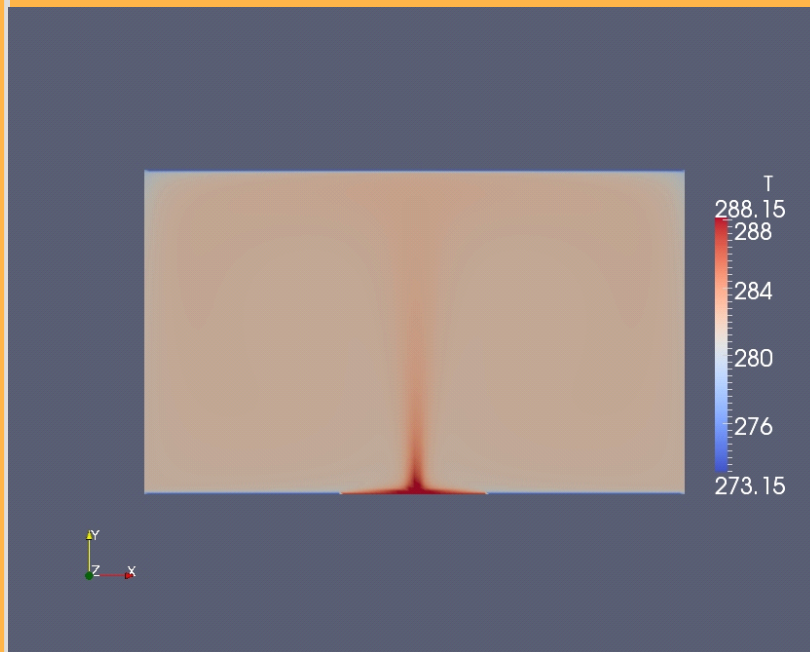
乱流を考慮する必要あり。

残差の履歴



30,000ステップまで計算

温度分布と流線



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重ねて書きたいが、やり方がわからない

壁面熱流束の計算

wallHeatFluxの改造

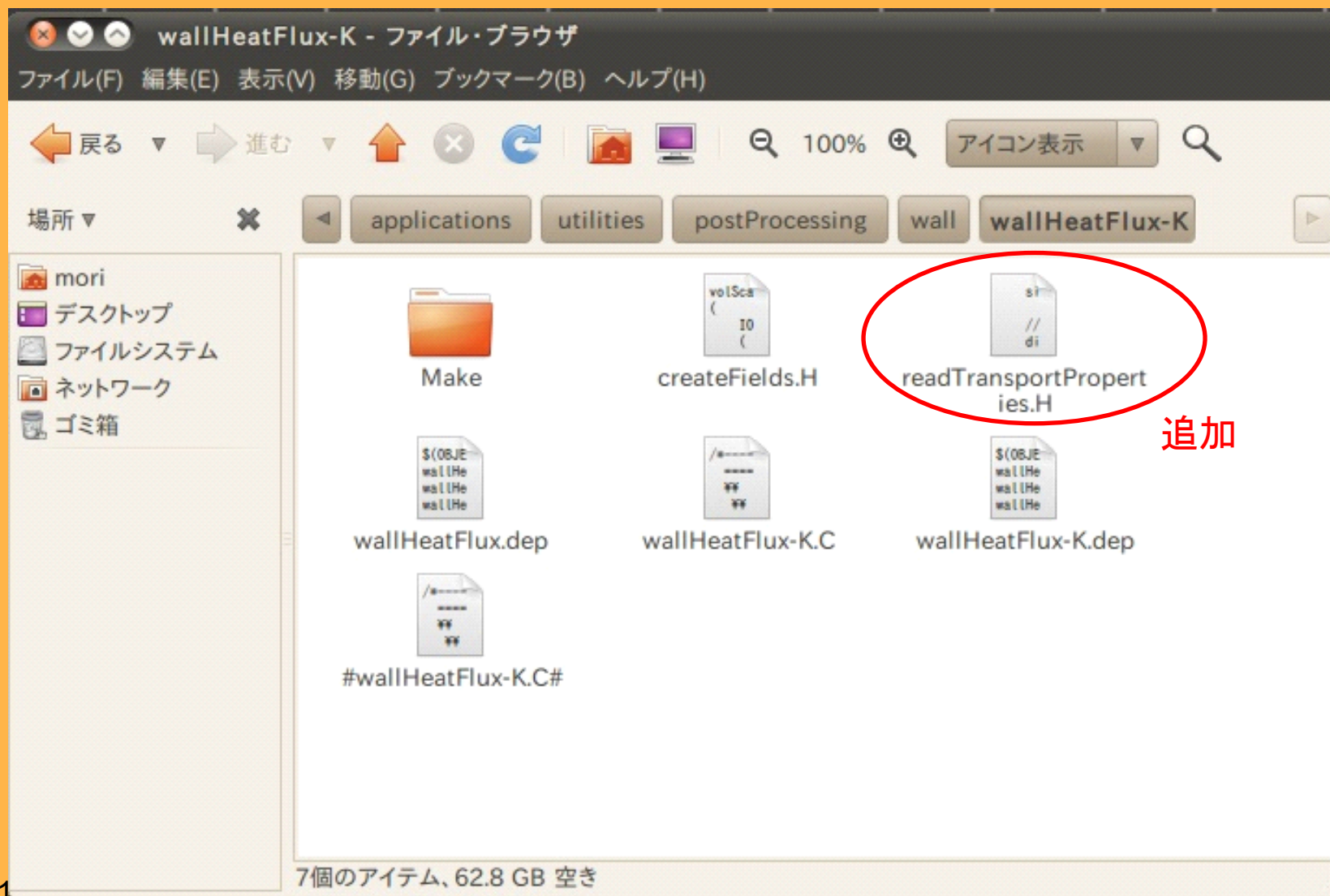
⇒ buoyantSimpleFoamなど圧縮性流体に適用可

⇒ buoyantBoussinesqSimpleFoamは非圧縮性流体ソルバーなので使用不可

[applications/utilities/postProcessing/wall/wallHeatFlux](#)

これをカスタマイズ

file



wallHeatFlux-K/ make/options

EXE_INC = ¥

-I\$(LIB_SRC)/transportModels ¥

-I\$(LIB_SRC)/turbulenceModels ¥

-I\$(LIB_SRC)/turbulenceModels/incompressible/RAS/InInclude ¥

-I\$(LIB_SRC)/turbulenceModels/incompressible/RAS/RASModel ¥

-I\$(LIB_SRC)/finiteVolume/InInclude¥

-I\$(LIB_SRC)/transportModels/incompressible/singlePhaseTransportModel

EXE_LIBS = ¥

-lincompressibleRASModels ¥

-lincompressibleTransportModels ¥

-lfiniteVolume ¥

-lgenericPatchFields

createFields.H

```
volScalarField T
(
    IObject
    (
        "T",
        runTime.timeName(),
        mesh,
        IObject::MUST_READ,
        IObject::AUTO_WRITE
    ),
    mesh
);
```

```
volVectorField U
(
    IObject
    (
        "U",
        runTime.timeName(),
        mesh,
        IObject::MUST_READ,
        IObject::AUTO_WRITE
    ),
    mesh
);
```

```
#include "createPhi.H"
#include "readTransportProperties.H"

autoPtr<incompressible::RASModel> turbulence
(
    incompressible::RASModel::New(U,
    phi,laminarTransport)
);
```

```
volScalarField kappat
(
    IObject
    (
        "kappat",
        runTime.timeName(),
        mesh,
        IObject::MUST_READ,
        IObject::AUTO_WRITE
    ),
    mesh
);
```

```
kappat = turbulence->nut()/Pr;
kappat.correctBoundaryConditions();

volScalarField kappaEff("kappaEff", turbulence-
>nu()/Pr + kappat);
```

readTransportProperties.H

```
singlePhaseTransportModel laminarTransport(U, phi);
```

```
// Thermal expansion coefficient [1/K]  
dimensionedScalar  
beta(laminarTransport.lookup("beta"));
```

```
// Reference temperature [K]  
dimensionedScalar  
TRef(laminarTransport.lookup("TRef"));
```

```
// Laminar Prandtl number  
dimensionedScalar Pr(laminarTransport.lookup("Pr"));
```

```
// Turbulent Prandtl number  
dimensionedScalar Prt(laminarTransport.lookup("Prt"));
```

wallHeatFlux-K.C

```
#include "fvCFD.H"
#include "singlePhaseTransportModel.H"
#include "RASModel.H"
#include "wallFvPatch.H"

// ***** //

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    timeSelector::addOptions();
    #include "setRootCase.H"
    #include "createTime.H"
    instantList timeDirs = timeSelector::select0(runTime, args);
    #include "createMesh.H"

    forAll(timeDirs, timeI)
    {
        runTime.setTime(timeDirs[timeI], timeI);
        Info<< "Time = " << runTime.timeName() << endl;
        mesh.readUpdate();

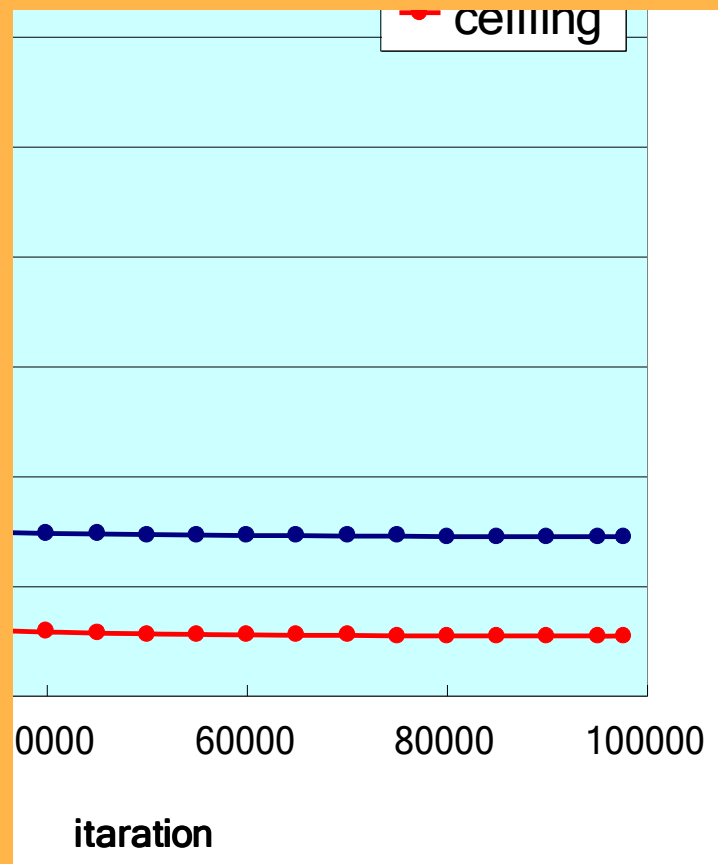
        #include "createFields.H"

        surfaceScalarField heatFlux
        (
            fvc::interpolate(kappaEff)*fvc::snGrad(T)
        );
    }
}
```

$$q = \kappa_{\text{eff}} \cdot \text{grad}T / (\rho \cdot C_p) \quad [\text{W}]$$

HeatFluxの履歴

$C_p = 1.004 [\text{kJ/kgK}]$
 $\rho = 1.293 \text{kg/m}^3$



<floor>
 $q = 0.118 [\text{W}]$
<ceiling>
 $q = -0.117 [\text{W}]$