

InterMixingFoamを用いたタンク での塩水混合解析（その1）

TM

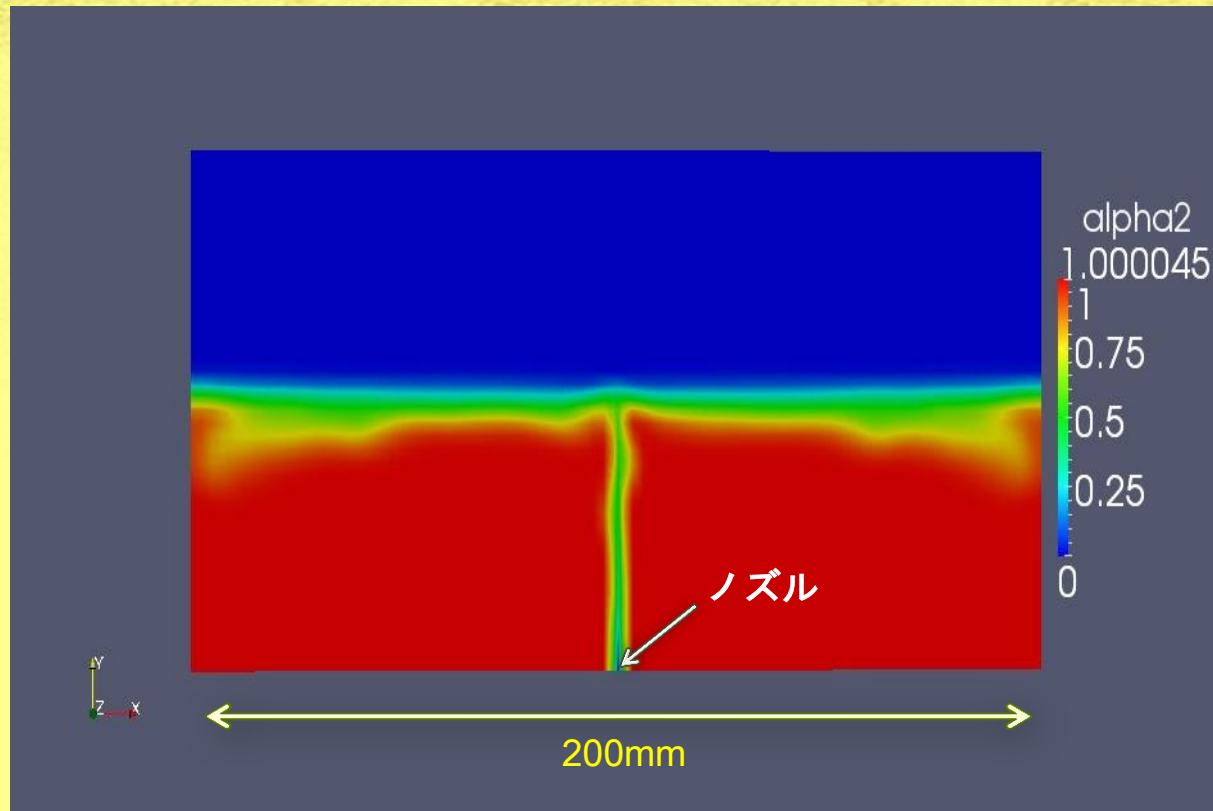


InterMixingFoam

- Multiphaseのtutorialの一つ
(OpenFOAM ver.2.1.0)
- 3種流体気液二相流の流体運動を解析
- VOF (Volume of Fluid)法or密度関数法
- 浮力、混合する同相間の拡散、気液相の界面の表面張力を考慮

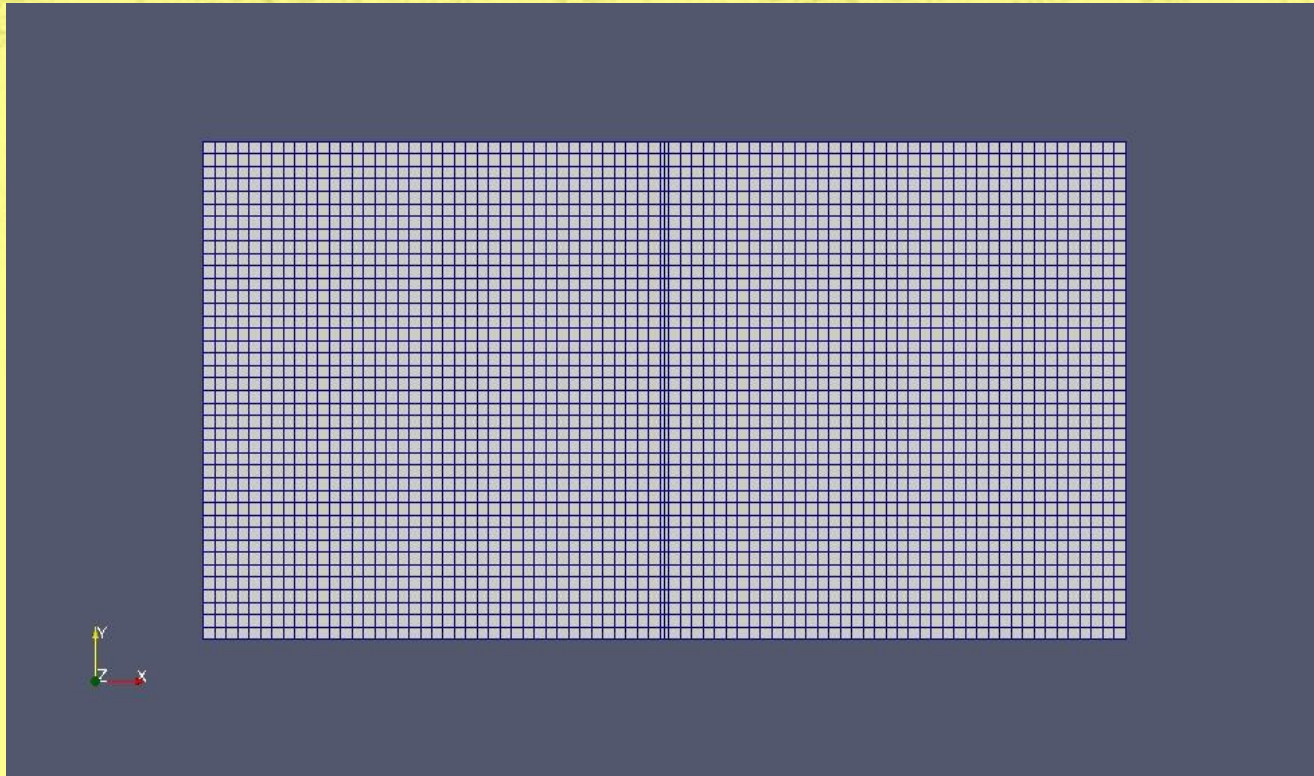


解析例その1 ～2次元軽い液の注水～



- 10%塩水が蓄えられているタンクに水を注水
- 2次元非定常層流解析
- ノズル幅=2mm、ノズル平均流速=10cm/s

解析メッシュ



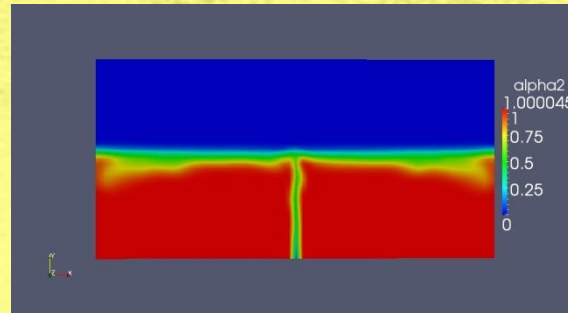
3280セル



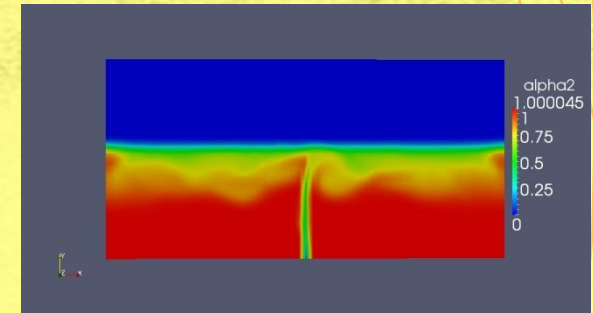
解析結果（塩水体積分率）



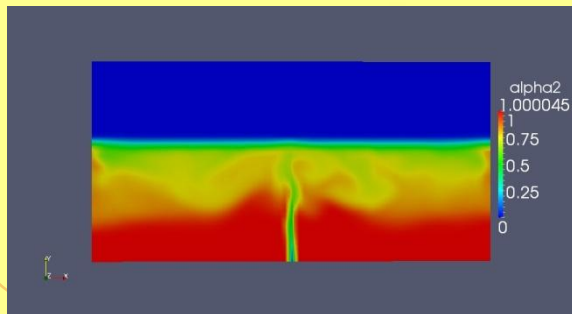
$t=0\text{sec}$



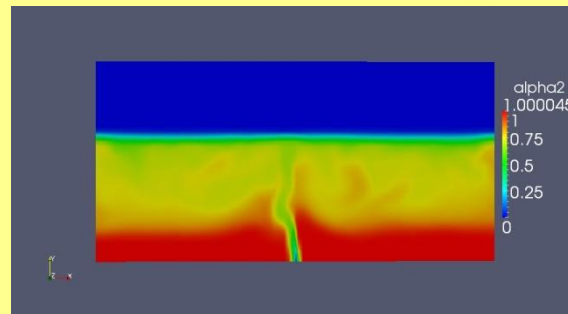
$t=3\text{sec}$



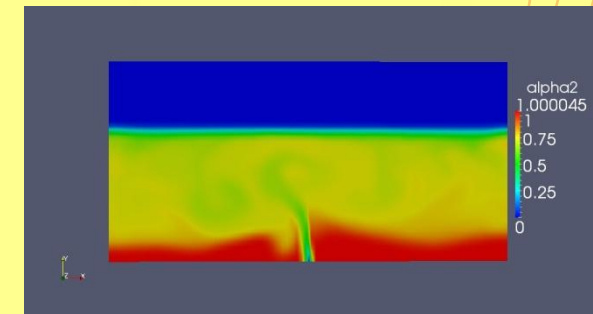
$t=6\text{sec}$



$t=9\text{sec}$



$t=12\text{sec}$



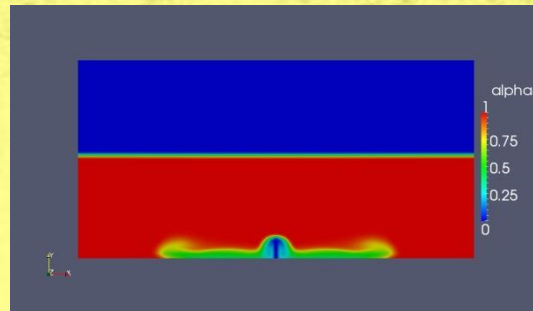
$t=15\text{sec}$

それらしい結果。やけに不安定

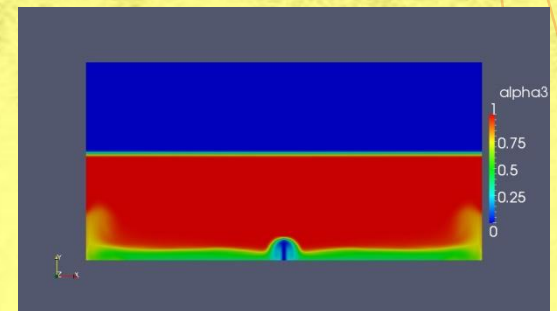
解析例その2（水体积分率） ～ 2次元重い液の注水～



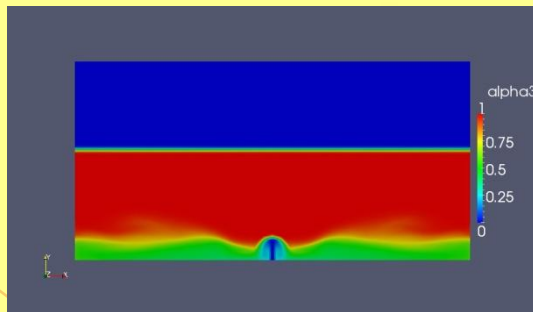
t=0.0sec



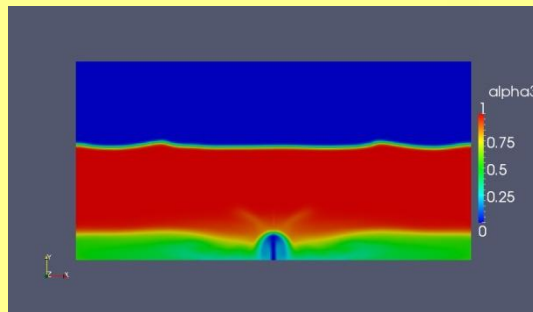
t=1.8sec



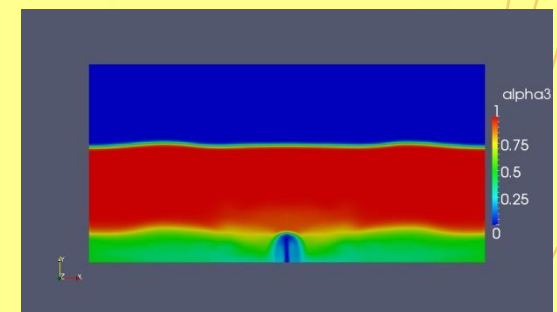
t=3.6sec



t=5.4sec



t=7.2sec

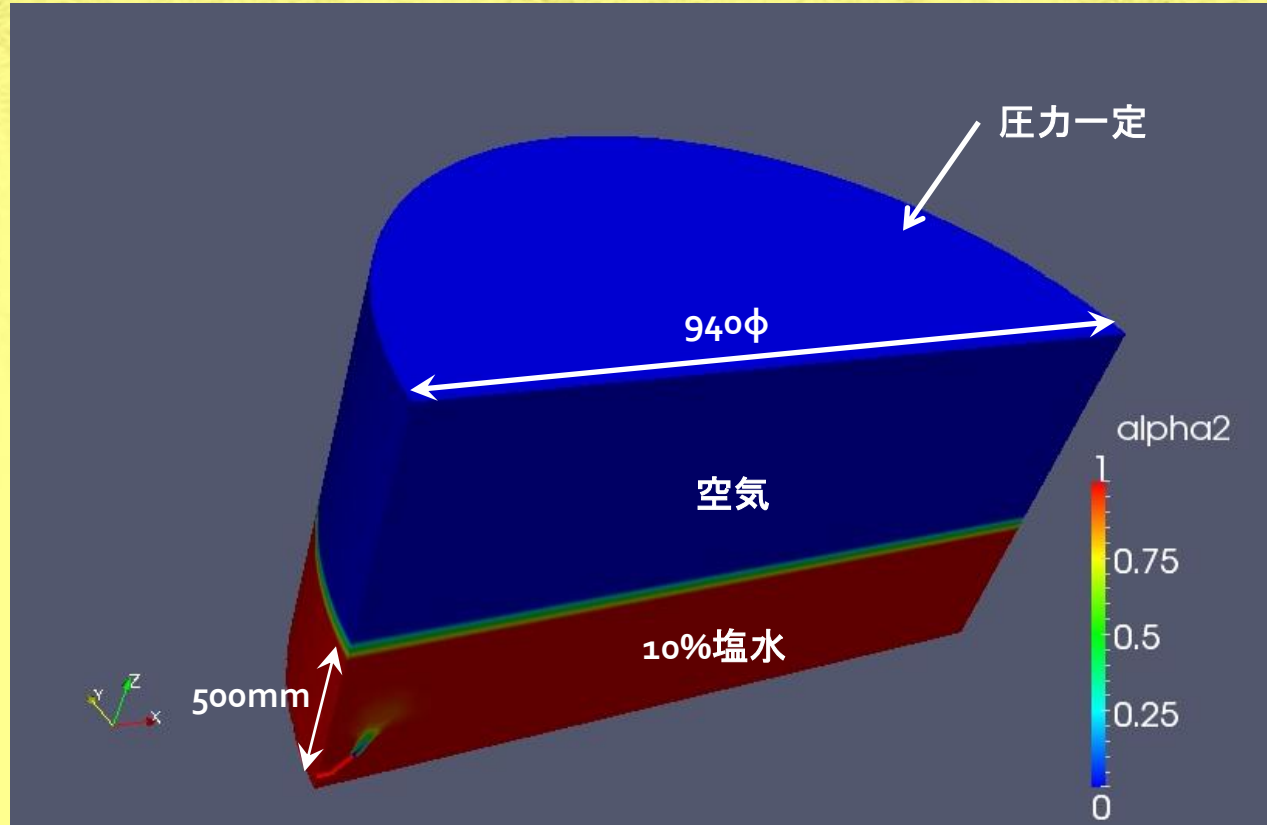


t=9.0sec

- ・ 水が蓄えられているタンクに10%塩水を注水
- ・ 2次元非定常層流解析（20500セル、収束しにくい）
- ・ ノズル幅=2mm、ノズル平均流速=10cm/s



3次元解析



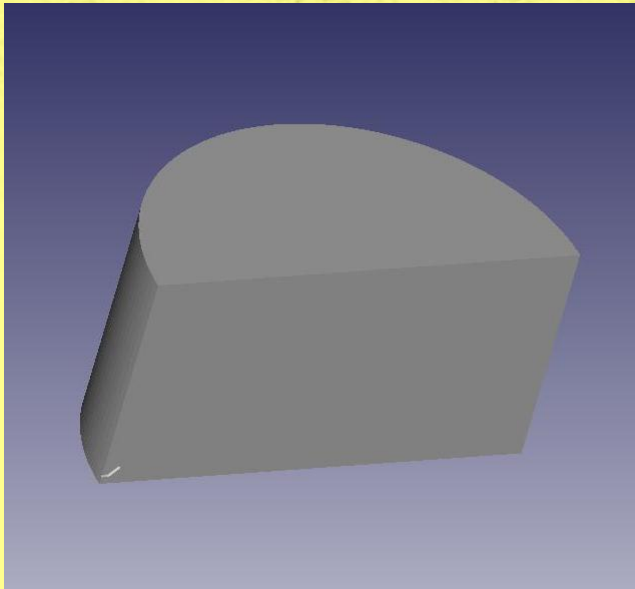
塩水タンクへの純水の注水をシミュレーション
3次元非定常層流解析
(ノズル径8φ、ノズルでの平均流速0.8m/s)

モデル作成 (Step1)

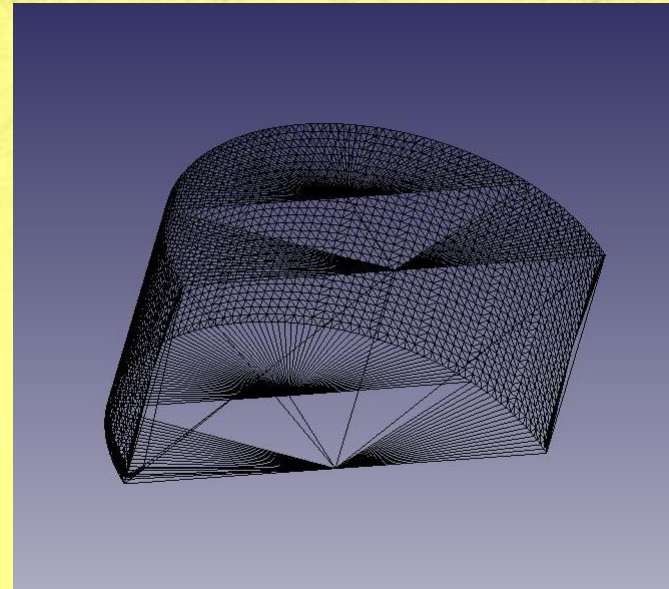
- ①FreeCadで形状作成 (STLファイル)
- ②STLファイルの単位変換(mm →m)
- ③blockMeshでボックスメッシュ作成
- ④surfaceFeatureExtractの適用
- ⑤SnappyHexMeshで詳細メッシュ作成
- ⑥autoPatchで境界面を設定



形状作成 FreeCad



タンク半分と液体導入ノズルを対称面について一体として作成



STLメッシュ
分解能は指定できるが今回は適当

有効数字が3ケタ以上必要だったためmm単位で作成。

メッシュ作成検討

②以下のコマンドは以下のとおり

```
surfaceTransformPoints tank1.stl tank1m.stl  
-scale(0.001,0.001,0.001)
```

```
blockMesh
```

```
surfaceFeatureExtract -includedAngle 160  
constant/triSurface/tank1m.stl tank1m
```

試行錯誤で決定

```
snappyHexMesh -overwrite
```

```
autoPatch 40 -overwrite
```

試行錯誤で決定

snappyHexMeshDict

```

1 /*-----*/
2 =====
3 %%      F i e l d           O p e n F O A M
4 %%      O p e r a t i o n       V e r s i o n
5 %%      A n d                   W e b :
6 %%      M a n i p u l a t i o n
7 /*-----*/
8 FoamFile
9 {
10   version      2.0;
11   format       ascii;
12   class        dictionary;
13   object       snappyHexMeshDict;
14 }
15 // *****
16
17 castellatedMesh true;
18 snap           true;
19 addLayers     false;
20
21 geometry
22 {
23   tank1m.stl
24   {
25     type triSurfaceMesh;
26     name tank1m;
27   }
28
29   refinementBox
30   {
31     type searchableBox;
32     min (-0.500 0 0);
33     max (-0.420 0.020 0.060);
34   }
35 };
36
37 castellatedMeshControls
38 {
39   maxLocalCells 200000;
40   maxGlobalCells 500000;
41   minRefinementCells 0;
42   nCellsBetweenLevels 1;

```

addLayersはしない

ベース形状

詳細メッシュ領域

局所最大セル数目安=20万
最大セル数目安

```

44 features
45 (
46   {
47     file "tank1m.eMesh";
48     level 1;
49   }
50 );
51
52 refinementSurfaces
53 {
54   tank1m
55   {
56     level (1 1);
57   }
58 }
59
60 resolveFeatureAngle 60;
61
62 refinementRegions
63 {
64   refinementBox
65   {
66     mode inside;
67     levels ((1 5));
68   }
69 }
70
71 locationInMesh (0.0 0.100 0.100);
72 allowFreeStandingZoneFaces true;
73 }
74
75 snapControls
76 {
77   nSmoothPatch 3;
78   tolerance 4.0;
79   nSolveIter 0;
80   nRelaxIter 5;
81   nFeatureSnapIter 10;
82 }
83
84 addLayersControls
85 {

```

①外形の細密性

②境界面の細密性

③境界面端の細密性

④詳細メッシュ領域の細密性



createPatchDict

```

createPatchDict
3 | ¥¥ / Field | OpenFOAM:
4 | ¥¥ / Operation | Version:
5 | ¥¥ / And | Web:
6 | ¥¥ / Manipulation
7 | **-----**
8 FoamFile
9 {
10 | version 2.0;
11 | format ascii;
12 |
13 | root "";
14 | case "tank-filling";
15 | instance "system";
16 | local "";
17 |
18 | class dictionary;
19 | object createPatchDict;
20 | }
21 | // *****
22 | matchTolerance 1E-3;
23 | pointSync true;
24 | patches
25 | (
26 | {
27 |     name side;
28 |     patchInfo
29 |     {
30 |         type patch;
31 |     }
32 |     constructFrom patches;
33 |     patches (auto0);
34 | }
35 |
36 | {
37 |     name bottom;
38 |     patchInfo
39 |     {
40 |         type patch;
41 |     }
42 |     constructFrom patches;
43 |     patches (auto1);
44 | }

```

```

createPatchDict
44 | }
45 |
46 | {
47 |     name nozzle;
48 |     patchInfo
49 |     {
50 |         type patch;
51 |     }
52 |     constructFrom patches;
53 |     patches (auto2);
54 | }
55 |
56 | {
57 |     name inlet;
58 |     patchInfo
59 |     {
60 |         type patch;
61 |     }
62 |     constructFrom patches;
63 |     patches (auto3);
64 | }
65 |
66 | {
67 |     name symmetry;
68 |     patchInfo
69 |     {
70 |         type symmetryPlane;
71 |     }
72 |     constructFrom patches;
73 |     patches (auto4);
74 | }
75 |
76 | {
77 |     name atmosphere;
78 |     patchInfo
79 |     {
80 |         type patch;
81 |     }
82 |     constructFrom patches;
83 |     patches (auto5);
84 | }
85 | );

```


パラメータスタディ

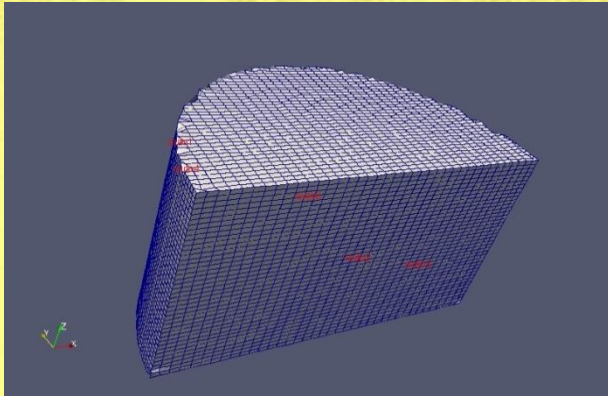
snappyHexMesh parameters

- ① features level 1 [境界面の細密性、数が大で詳細]
- ② refinementSurfaces level (1 1) [境界面メッシュ細密性、数が大で詳細]
- ③ resolveFeatureAngle 60 [境界面端の細密性、角度が小で詳細]
- ④ refinementBox level (1 5) [詳細指定領域の細密性、数が大で詳細]

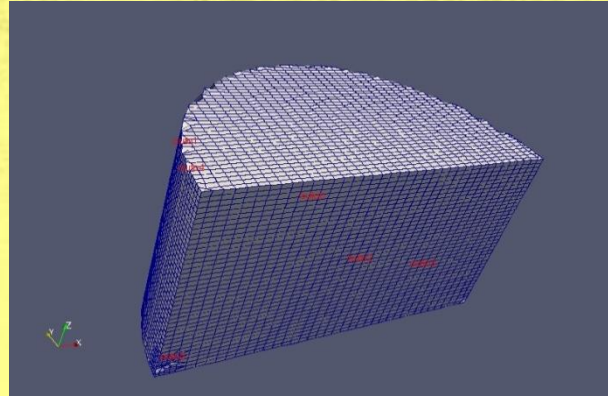
case	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
①	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1
②	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1,	1,1	1,1	1,2	1,3
③	90	90	90	90	90	90	60	30	60	60	60	60
④	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
Patches	5	6	7	5	5	7	6	6	6	9	6	9
Cells	41766	42346	44638	57264	138796	569530	138583	138574	150555	177761	158074	213990
判定	×	×	×	×	×	×	◎	×	○	×	○	×

○ : メッシュ細密性、Patchの適切性が良い。◎は最良

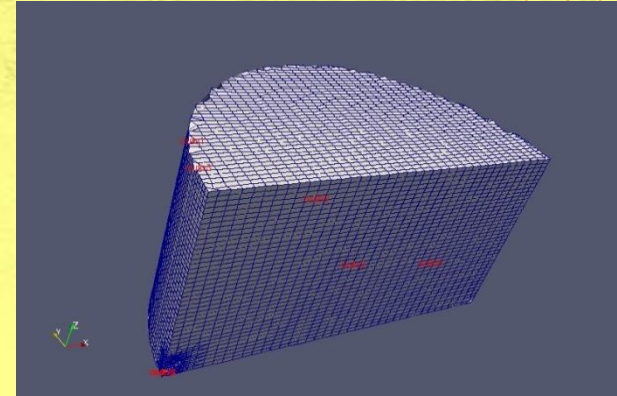
refinementBox level



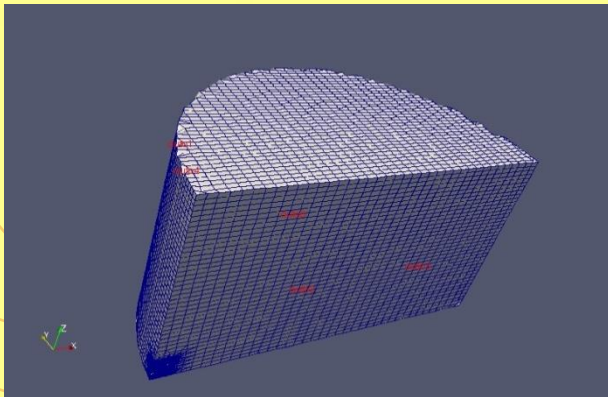
Level (1,1)



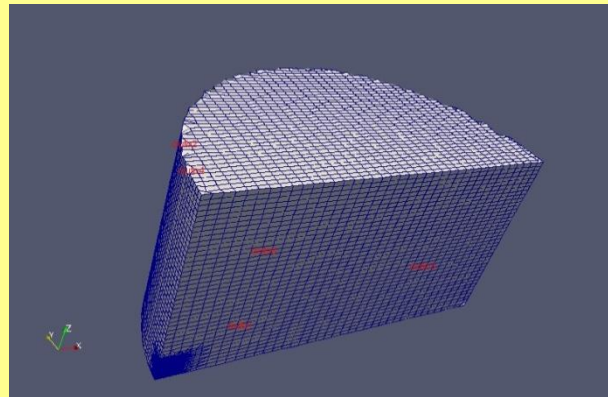
Level (1,2)



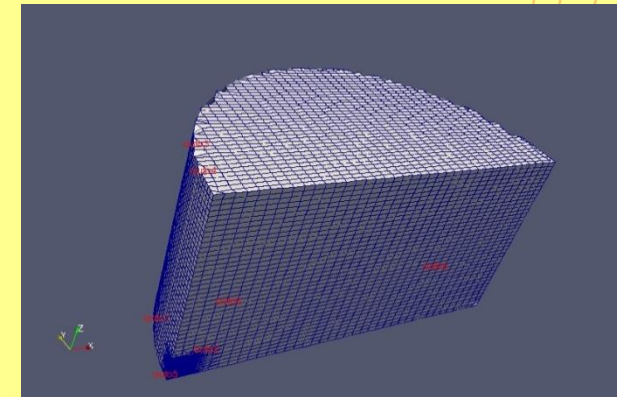
Level (1,3)



Level (1,4)



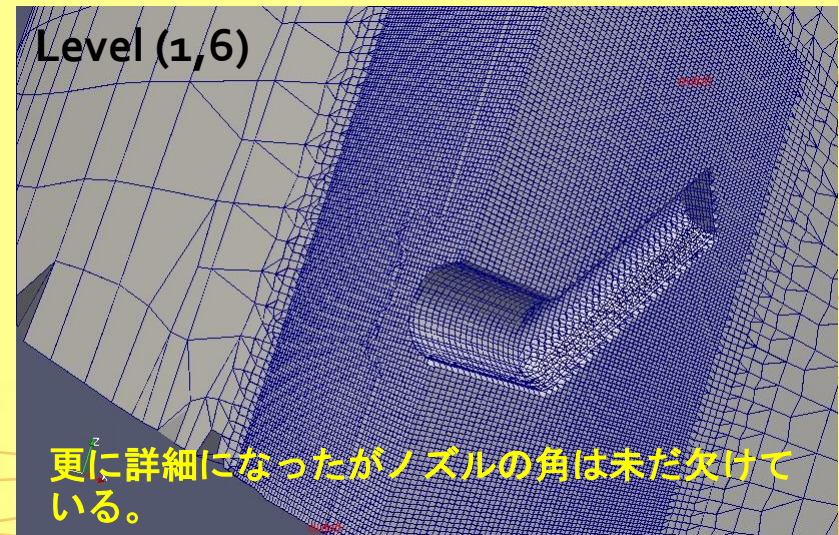
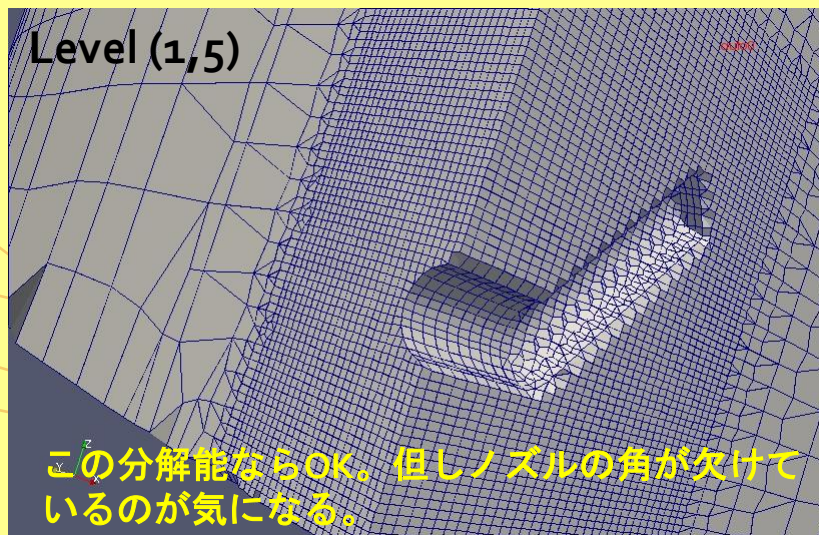
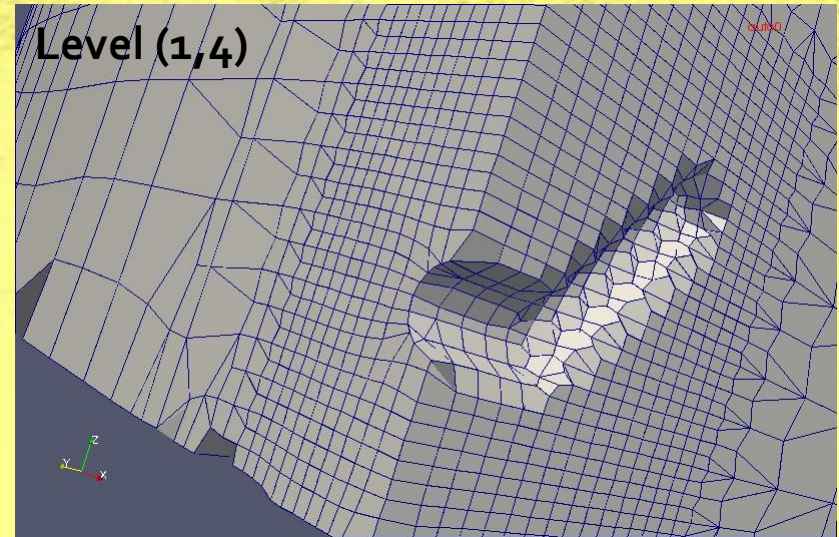
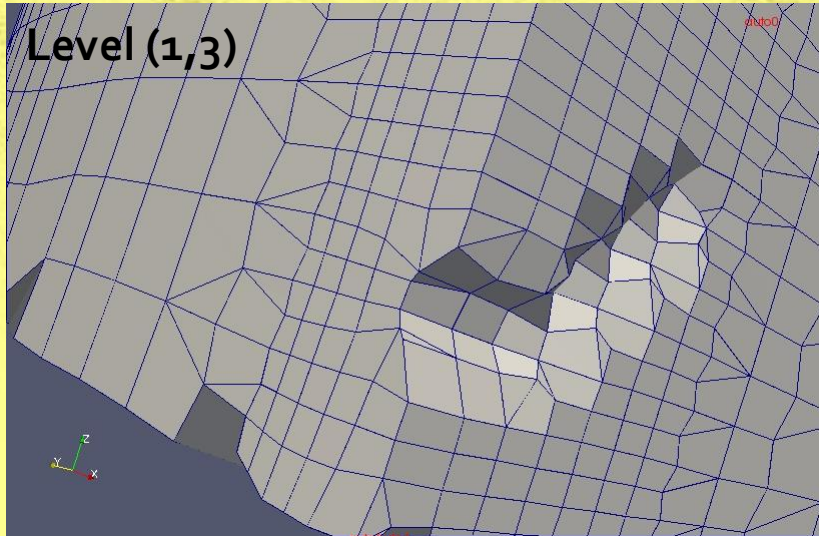
Level (1,5)



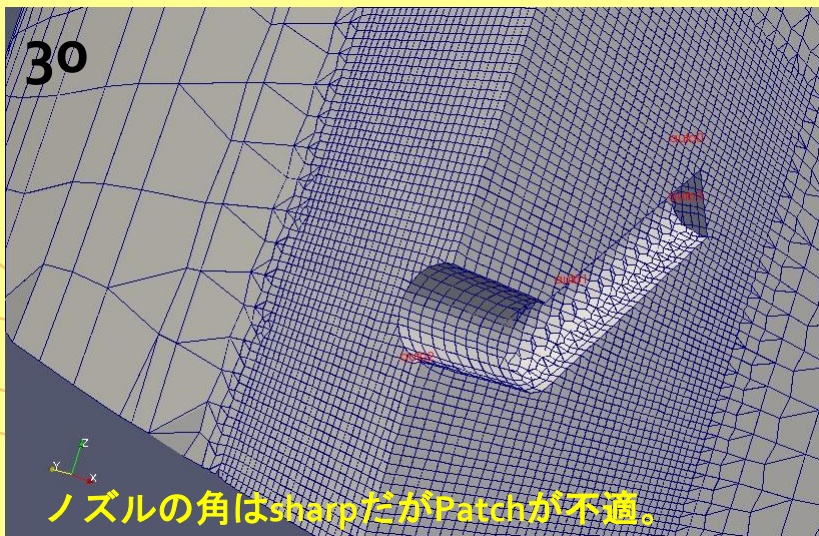
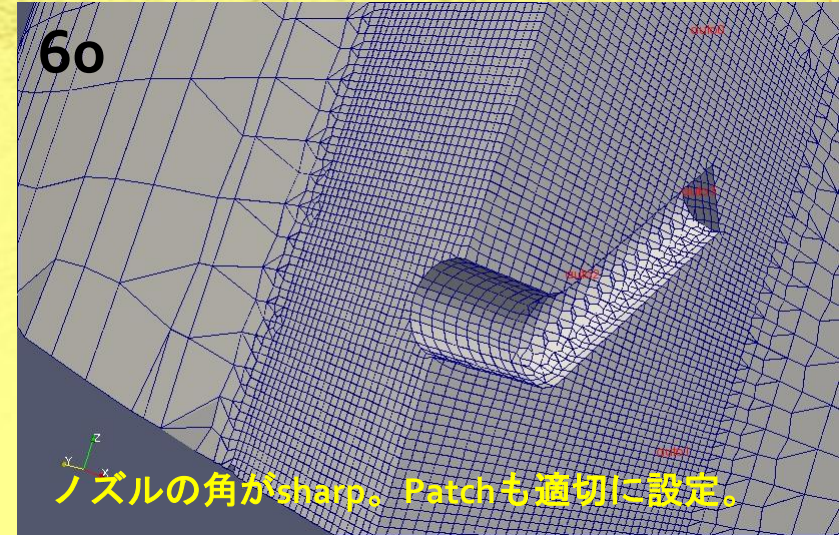
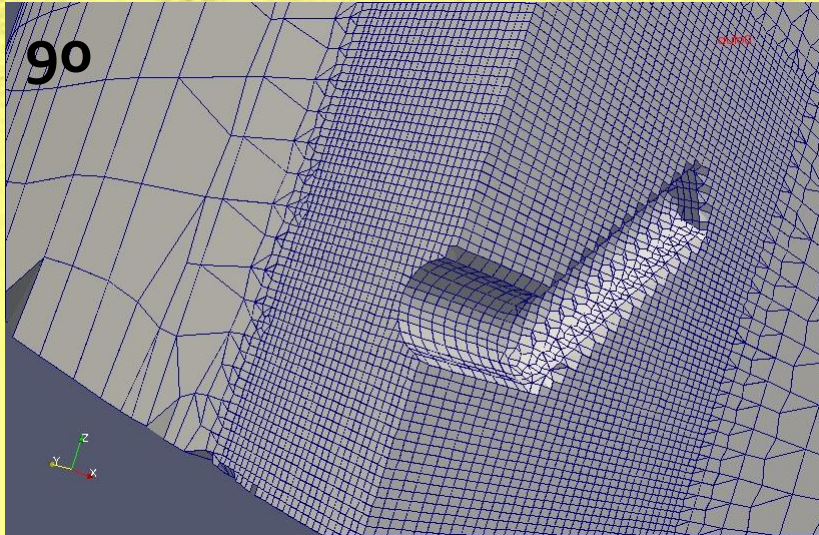
Level (1,6)

左隅のrefinemetBoxに指定した領域が段々細かくなってくる

refinementBox Level 詳細

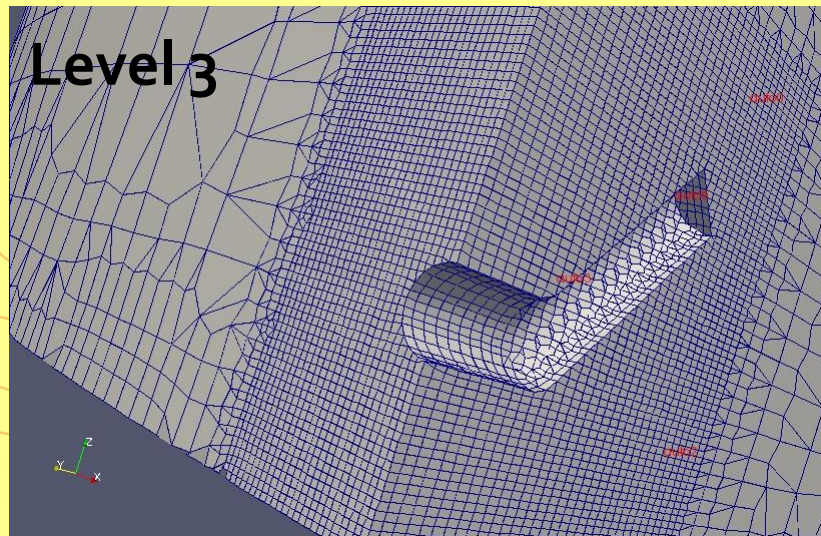
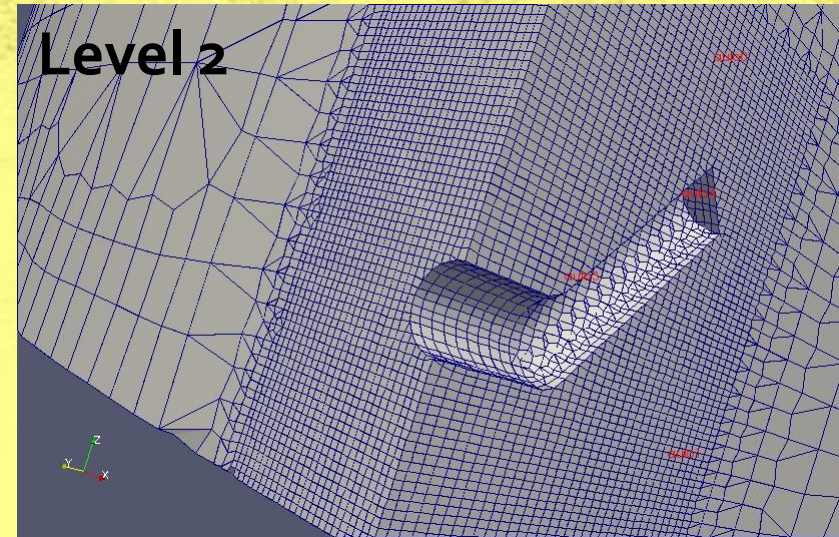
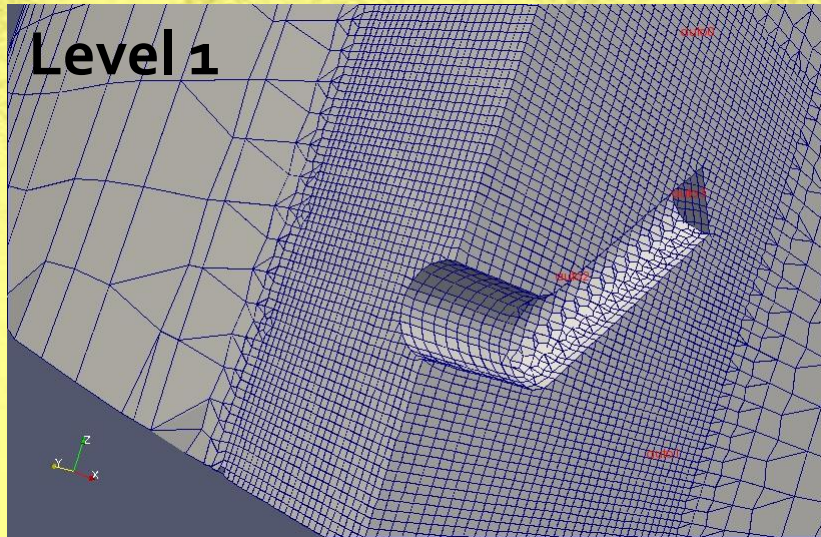


resolveFeatureAngle Level



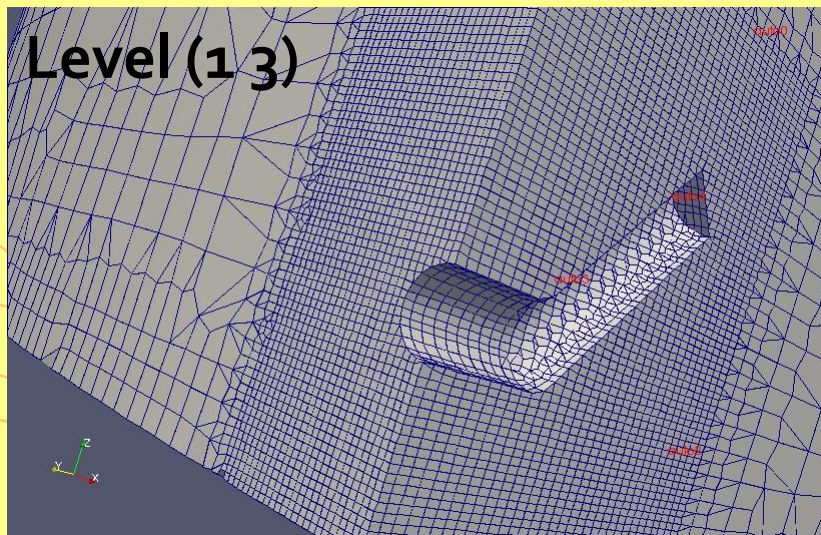
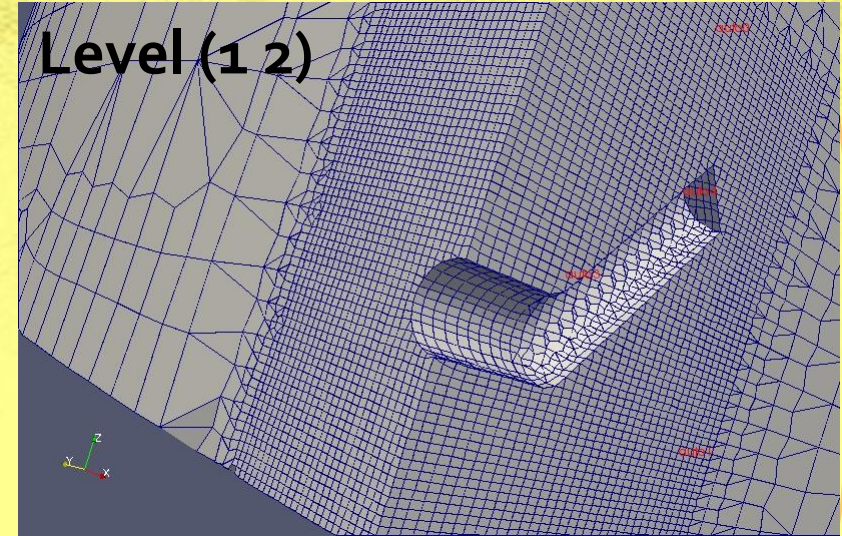
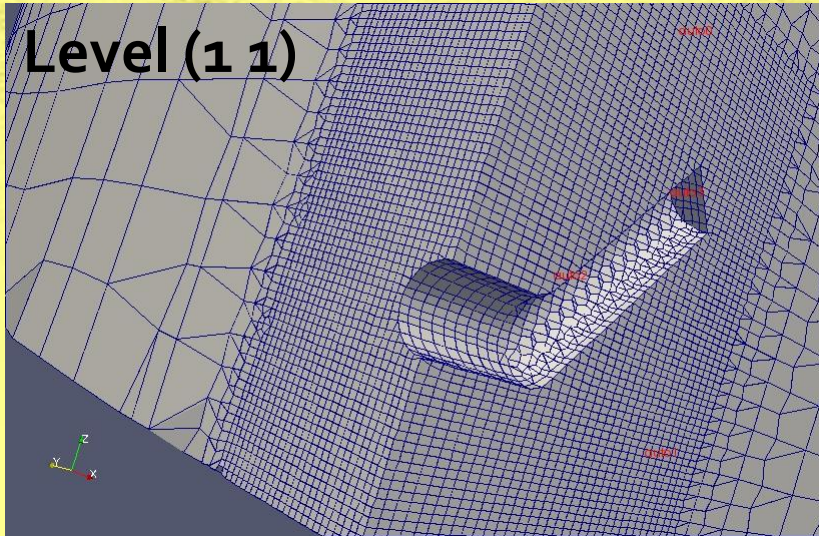
resolveFeatureAngleの角度を小さくすると、edgeが鋭くなる。但し、小さくしすぎると細かなPatchが発生。

features level



features Level をあげると、
refinementBox以外の境界面は細かくなる。但し、Level3ではPatch設定は不適切。

refinementSurfaces Level



refinementSurfaces Level をあげると、refinementBox以外の境界面は細くなる。但し、Level(1 3)ではPatch設定は不適切。
featuresと同じような効果。

モデル作成 (Step2)

- ①物性値の指定
- ②境界条件U,P_rhgの指定
 $p_rhg = p - p_{hg}$
- ③境界条件alphaの指定
- ④初期条件setFieldsの指定

transportProperties

```
transportProperties
8 FoamFile
9 {
10     version      2.0;
11     format       ascii;
12     class        dictionary;
13     location     "constant";
14     object       transportProperties;
15 }
16 // *****
17
18 // Air
19 phase1
20 {
21     transportModel  Newtonian;
22     nu [0 2 -1 0 0 0 0] 1.6e-05;
23     rho [1 -3 0 0 0 0 0] 1;
24 }
25
26 // Salt Water
27 phase2
28 {
29     transportModel  Newtonian;
30     nu [0 2 -1 0 0 0 0] 1.8e-6;
31     rho [1 -3 0 0 0 0 0] 1100;
32 }
33
34 // Water
35 phase3
36 {
37     transportModel  Newtonian;
38     nu [0 2 -1 0 0 0 0] 1.8e-6;
39     rho [1 -3 0 0 0 0 0] 1000;
40 }
41
42 // Surface tension coefficients
43 sigma12      sigma12 [1 0 -2 0 0 0 0] 0.076;
44 sigma13      sigma13 [1 0 -2 0 0 0 0] 0.076;
45
46 // Diffusivity between miscible phases
47 D23          D23 [0 2 -1 0 0 0 0] 3e-09;
48
```

phase1 (空気) → Alpha1 (体積分率)

phase2 (塩水) → Alpha2 (体積分率)

phase3 (水) → Alpha3 (体積分率)

nu : 動粘性係数 (m²/s)

rho : 密度(kg/m³)

sigma12:空気と塩水界面の表面張力(N/m)

sigma13:空気と水界面の表面張力(N/m)

D23:塩水と水の拡散係数(m²/s)

U, p_rhg

```

12 class
13 location "0";
14 object U;
15 }
16 // *****
17
18 dimensions [0 1 -1 0 0 0];
19
20 internalField uniform (0 0 0);
21
22 boundaryField
23 {
24   inlet
25   {
26     type          fixedValue;
27     value         uniform (0 0.5656 0.5656);
28   }
29   side
30   {
31     type          fixedValue;
32     value         uniform (0 0 0);
33   }
34   bottom
35   {
36     type          fixedValue;
37     value         uniform (0 0 0);
38   }
39   nozzle
40   {
41     type          fixedValue;
42     value         uniform (0 0 0);
43   }
44   atmosphere
45   {
46     type          pressureInletOutletVelocity;
47     value         uniform (0 0 0);
48   }
49   symmetry
50   {
51     type          symmetryPlane;
52   }
53 }
54

```

```

17 dimensions [1 -1 -2 0 0 0];
18
19 internalField uniform 0;
20
21 boundaryField
22 {
23   inlet
24   {
25     type          buoyantPressure;
26     value         uniform 0;
27   }
28   side
29   {
30     type          buoyantPressure;
31     value         uniform 0;
32   }
33   bottom
34   {
35     type          buoyantPressure;
36     value         uniform 0;
37   }
38   nozzle
39   {
40     type          buoyantPressure;
41     value         uniform 0;
42   }
43   atmosphere
44   {
45     type          totalPressure;
46     p0            uniform 0;
47     U             U;
48     phi          phi;
49     rho          rho;
50     psi          none;
51     gamma        1;
52     value        uniform 0;
53   }
54   symmetry
55   {
56     type          symmetryPlane;
57   }
58 }

```

alpha1, alpha2, alpha3

```
alpha1 ✕
16
17 dimensions      [0 0 0 0 0 0];
18
19 internalField   uniform 1;
20
21 boundaryField
22 {
23   inlet
24   {
25     type          fixedValue;
26     value         uniform 0;
27   }
28
29   side
30   {
31     type          zeroGradient;
32   }
33
34   bottom
35   {
36     type          zeroGradient;
37   }
38
39   nozzle
40   {
41     type          zeroGradient;
42   }
43
44   atmosphere
45   {
46     type          inletOutlet;
47     inletValue    uniform 1;
48     value         uniform 1;
49   }
50
51   symmetry
52   {
53     type          symmetryPlane;
54   }
55 }
56
```

```
alpha2 ✕
16
17 dimensions      [0 0 0 0 0 0];
18
19 internalField   uniform 0;
20
21 boundaryField
22 {
23   inlet
24   {
25     type          fixedValue;
26     value         uniform 0;
27   }
28
29   side
30   {
31     type          zeroGradient;
32   }
33
34   bottom
35   {
36     type          zeroGradient;
37   }
38
39   nozzle
40   {
41     type          zeroGradient;
42   }
43
44   atmosphere
45   {
46     type          inletOutlet;
47     inletValue    uniform 0;
48     value         uniform 0;
49   }
50
51   symmetry
52   {
53     type          symmetryPlane;
54   }
55 }
56
```

```
alpha3 ✕
16
17 dimensions      [0 0 0 0 0 0];
18
19 internalField   uniform 0;
20
21 boundaryField
22 {
23   inlet
24   {
25     type          fixedValue;
26     value         uniform 1;
27   }
28
29   side
30   {
31     type          zeroGradient;
32   }
33
34   bottom
35   {
36     type          zeroGradient;
37   }
38
39   nozzle
40   {
41     type          zeroGradient;
42   }
43
44   atmosphere
45   {
46     type          inletOutlet;
47     inletValue    uniform 0;
48     value         uniform 0;
49   }
50
51   symmetry
52   {
53     type          symmetryPlane;
54   }
55 }
56
```


setFieldsDict

```
setFieldsDict x
1  /*----- C++ -----*/
2  =====
3  ¥¥ / F i e l d           | OpenFOAM: The Op
4  ¥¥ / O peration       | Version:  2.1.0
5  ¥¥ / A nd              | Web:      www.Op
6  ¥¥ / M anipulation    |
7  ¥*-----*
8  FoamFile
9  {
10     version      2.0;
11     format       ascii;
12     class        dictionary;
13     location     "system";
14     object       setFieldsDict;
15 }
16 // *****
17
18 defaultFieldValues
19 (
20     volScalarFieldValue alpha1 1
21     volScalarFieldValue alpha2 0
22     volScalarFieldValue alpha3 0
23 );
24
25 regions
26 (
27     boxToCell
28     {
29         box (-0.5 0 0) (0.5 0.5 0.2);
30         fieldValues
31         (
32             volScalarFieldValue alpha1 0
33             volScalarFieldValue alpha2 1
34             volScalarFieldValue alpha3 0
35         );
36     }
37 );
```

初期条件として
タンク内での塩水領域を指定

Batchファイル

- `surfaceTransformPoints constant/triSurface/tank1.stl constant/triSurface/tank1m.stl -scale "(0.001 0.001 0.001)"`
- `blockMesh`
- `surfaceFeatureExtract -includedAngle 160 constant/triSurface/tank1m.stl tank1m`
- `snappyHexMesh -overwrite`
- `autoPatch 40 -overwrite`
- `createPatch -overwrite`
- `cp o_orig/U o/U`
- `cp o_orig/p_rgh o/p_rgh`
- `cp o_orig/alpha1 o/alpha1`
- `cp o_orig/alpha2 o/alpha2`
- `cp o_orig/alpha3 o/alpha3`
- `setFields`
- `pyFoamPlotRunner.py interMixingFoam`

以上のBatchファイルで計算が開始できる



おわりに

- **InterMixingFoam**を用いてタンク内の塩水混合解析を検討
- **snappyHexMesh**のパラメータを適切に決定することで**autoPatch**の使用可能。

→2/4の勉強会でNEさんからのアドバイス：境界を分解してSTLファイルを設定することでautoPatchが適切に使用でき、メッシュ数も削減できるとの事。

- 詳細メッシュ領域**refinementBox level**の決定が重要であった。
- 今後、実験値と比較を行い、メッシュ数やメッシュ構造を検討予定。

参考文献

- http://www.geocities.co.jp/SiliconValley-SantaClara/1183/study/OpenFOAM/create_patch.html